
Jupyter console Documentation

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The Jupyter Development Team

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The Jupyter console is a terminal frontend for kernels using the Jupyter protocol. The console can be installed with:

```
pip install jupyter-console
```

And started with:

```
jupyter console
```

To see configuration options:

```
jupyter console -h
```

To start the console with a particular kernel, ask for it by name:

```
jupyter console --kernel=julia-0.4
```

A list of available kernels can be seen with:

```
jupyter kernelspec list
```

You can connect to a live kernel (e.g. one running in a notebook) with its ID:

```
jupyter console --existing KERNEL_ID
```

or even connect to the most recently started kernel by default:

```
jupyter console --existing
```

Contents:

Configuration options

These options can be set in `~/ .jupyter/jupyter_console_config.py`, or at the command line when you start it.

ConnectionFileMixin.connection_file [Unicode] Default: ''

JSON file in which to store connection info [default: kernel-<pid>.json]

This file will contain the IP, ports, and authentication key needed to connect clients to this kernel. By default, this file will be created in the security dir of the current profile, but can be specified by absolute path.

ConnectionFileMixin.control_port [Int] Default: 0

set the control (ROUTER) port [default: random]

ConnectionFileMixin.hb_port [Int] Default: 0

set the heartbeat port [default: random]

ConnectionFileMixin.iopub_port [Int] Default: 0

set the iopub (PUB) port [default: random]

ConnectionFileMixin.ip [Unicode] Default: ''

Set the kernel's IP address [default localhost]. If the IP address is something other than localhost, then Consoles on other machines will be able to connect to the Kernel, so be careful!

ConnectionFileMixin.shell_port [Int] Default: 0

set the shell (ROUTER) port [default: random]

ConnectionFileMixin.stdin_port [Int] Default: 0

set the stdin (ROUTER) port [default: random]

ConnectionFileMixin.transport ['tcp'|'ipc'] Default: 'tcp'

No description

JupyterConsoleApp.confirm_exit [CBool] Default: True

Set to display confirmation dialog on exit. You can always use 'exit' or 'quit', to force a direct exit without any confirmation.

JupyterConsoleApp.existing [CUnicode] Default: ''

Connect to an already running kernel

JupyterConsoleApp.kernel_name [Unicode] Default: 'python'

The name of the default kernel to start.

JupyterConsoleApp.sshkey [Unicode] Default: ''

Path to the ssh key to use for logging in to the ssh server.

JupyterConsoleApp.sshserver [Unicode] Default: ''

The SSH server to use to connect to the kernel.

InteractiveShellApp.code_to_run [Unicode] Default: ''

Execute the given command string.

InteractiveShellApp.exec_PYTHONSTARTUP [Bool] Default: True

Run the file referenced by the PYTHONSTARTUP environment variable at IPython startup.

InteractiveShellApp.exec_files [List] Default: `traitlets.Undefined`

List of files to run at IPython startup.

InteractiveShellApp.exec_lines [List] Default: `traitlets.Undefined`

lines of code to run at IPython startup.

InteractiveShellApp.extensions [List] Default: `traitlets.Undefined`

A list of dotted module names of IPython extensions to load.

InteractiveShellApp.extra_extension [Unicode] Default: ''

dotted module name of an IPython extension to load.

InteractiveShellApp.file_to_run [Unicode] Default: ''

A file to be run

InteractiveShellApp.gui ['glut','gtk','gtk3','osx','pyglet','qt','qt5','tk','wx'] Enable GUI event loop integration with any of ('glut', 'gtk', 'gtk3', 'osx', 'pyglet', 'qt', 'qt5', 'tk', 'wx').

InteractiveShellApp.hide_initial_ns [Bool] Default: True

Should variables loaded at startup (by startup files, `exec_lines`, etc.) be hidden from tools like `%who`?

InteractiveShellApp.matplotlib ['auto','gtk','gtk3','inline','nbagg','notebook','osx','qt','qt4','qt5','tk','wx'] Configure matplotlib for interactive use with the default matplotlib backend.

InteractiveShellApp.module_to_run [Unicode] Default: ''

Run the module as a script.

InteractiveShellApp.pylab ['auto','gtk','gtk3','inline','nbagg','notebook','osx','qt','qt4','qt5','tk','wx'] Pre-load matplotlib and numpy for interactive use, selecting a particular matplotlib backend and loop integration.

InteractiveShellApp.pylab_import_all [Bool] Default: True

If true, IPython will populate the user namespace with numpy, pylab, etc. and an `import *` is done from numpy and pylab, when using pylab mode.

When False, pylab mode should not import any names into the user namespace.

InteractiveShellApp.reraise_ipython_extension_failures [Bool] Default: False

Reraise exceptions encountered loading IPython extensions?

Application.log_datefmt [Unicode] Default: '%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S'

The date format used by logging formatters for `%(asctime)s`

Application.log_format [Unicode] Default: ' [% (name) s] % (highlevel) s % (message) s '

The Logging format template

Application.log_level [0|10|20|30|40|50|'DEBUG'|'INFO'|'WARN'|'ERROR'|'CRITICAL'] Default: 30

Set the log level by value or name.

JupyterApp.answer_yes [Bool] Default: False

Answer yes to any prompts.

JupyterApp.config_file [Unicode] Default: ''

Full path of a config file.

JupyterApp.config_file_name [Unicode] Default: ''

Specify a config file to load.

JupyterApp.generate_config [Bool] Default: False

Generate default config file.

BaseIPythonApplication.auto_create [Bool] Default: False

Whether to create profile dir if it doesn't exist

BaseIPythonApplication.copy_config_files [Bool] Default: False

Whether to install the default config files into the profile dir. If a new profile is being created, and IPython contains config files for that profile, then they will be staged into the new directory. Otherwise, default config files will be automatically generated.

BaseIPythonApplication.extra_config_file [Unicode] Default: ''

Path to an extra config file to load.

If specified, load this config file in addition to any other IPython config.

BaseIPythonApplication.ipython_dir [Unicode] Default: ''

The name of the IPython directory. This directory is used for logging configuration (through profiles), history storage, etc. The default is usually \$HOME/.ipython. This option can also be specified through the environment variable IPYTHONDIR.

BaseIPythonApplication.overwrite [Bool] Default: False

Whether to overwrite existing config files when copying

BaseIPythonApplication.profile [Unicode] Default: 'default'

The IPython profile to use.

BaseIPythonApplication.verbose_crash [Bool] Default: False

Create a massive crash report when IPython encounters what may be an internal error. The default is to append a short message to the usual traceback

TerminalIPythonApp.display_banner [Bool] Default: True

Whether to display a banner upon starting IPython.

TerminalIPythonApp.force_interact [Bool] Default: False

If a command or file is given via the command-line, e.g. 'ipython foo.py', start an interactive shell after executing the file or command.

TerminalIPythonApp.quick [Bool] Default: `False`

Start IPython quickly by skipping the loading of config files.

InteractiveShell.ast_node_interactivity ['all'|'last'|'last_expr'|'none'] Default: `'last_expr'`

'all', 'last', 'last_expr' or 'none', specifying which nodes should be run interactively (displaying output from expressions).

InteractiveShell.ast_transformers [List] Default: `traitlets.Undefined`

A list of `ast.NodeTransformer` subclass instances, which will be applied to user input before code is run.

InteractiveShell.autocall [0|1|2] Default: `0`

Make IPython automatically call any callable object even if you didn't type explicit parentheses. For example, `'str 43'` becomes `'str(43)'` automatically. The value can be `'0'` to disable the feature, `'1'` for 'smart' autocall, where it is not applied if there are no more arguments on the line, and `'2'` for 'full' autocall, where all callable objects are automatically called (even if no arguments are present).

InteractiveShell.autoindent [CBool] Default: `True`

Autoindent IPython code entered interactively.

InteractiveShell.automagic [CBool] Default: `True`

Enable magic commands to be called without the leading `%`.

InteractiveShell.banner1 [Unicode] Default: `'Python 3.4.0 (default, Apr 11 2014, 13:05:11)\nType "copyri...'`

The part of the banner to be printed before the profile

InteractiveShell.banner2 [Unicode] Default: `''`

The part of the banner to be printed after the profile

InteractiveShell.cache_size [Int] Default: `1000`

Set the size of the output cache. The default is 1000, you can change it permanently in your config file. Setting it to 0 completely disables the caching system, and the minimum value accepted is 20 (if you provide a value less than 20, it is reset to 0 and a warning is issued). This limit is defined because otherwise you'll spend more time re-flushing a too small cache than working

InteractiveShell.color_info [CBool] Default: `True`

Use colors for displaying information about objects. Because this information is passed through a pager (like 'less'), and some pagers get confused with color codes, this capability can be turned off.

InteractiveShell.colors ['NoColor'|'LightBG'|'Linux'] Default: `'Linux'`

Set the color scheme (NoColor, Linux, or LightBG).

InteractiveShell.debug [CBool] Default: `False`

No description

InteractiveShell.deep_reload [CBool] Default: `False`

Deprecated

Enable deep (recursive) reloading by default. IPython can use the `deep_reload` module which reloads changes in modules recursively (it replaces the `reload()` function, so you don't need to change anything to use it). `deep_reload` forces a full reload of modules whose code may have changed, which the default `reload()` function does not. When `deep_reload` is off, IPython will use the normal `reload()`, but `deep_reload` will still be available as `dreload()`.

InteractiveShell.disable_failing_post_execute [CBool] Default: `False`

Don't call post-execute functions that have failed in the past.

InteractiveShell.display_page [Bool] Default: `False`

If True, anything that would be passed to the pager will be displayed as regular output instead.

InteractiveShell.history_length [Int] Default: `10000`

No description

InteractiveShell.history_load_length [Int] Default: `1000`

The number of saved history entries to be loaded into the readline buffer at startup.

InteractiveShell.ipython_dir [Unicode] Default: `' '`

No description

InteractiveShell.logappend [Unicode] Default: `' '`

Start logging to the given file in append mode. Use *logfile* to specify a log file to **overwrite** logs to.

InteractiveShell.logfile [Unicode] Default: `' '`

The name of the logfile to use.

InteractiveShell.logstart [CBool] Default: `False`

Start logging to the default log file in overwrite mode. Use *logappend* to specify a log file to **append** logs to.

InteractiveShell.multiline_history [CBool] Default: `True`

Save multi-line entries as one entry in readline history

InteractiveShell.object_info_string_level [0|1|2] Default: `0`

No description

InteractiveShell.pdb [CBool] Default: `False`

Automatically call the pdb debugger after every exception.

InteractiveShell.prompt_in1 [Unicode] Default: `' In [\\#] : '`

Deprecated, use `PromptManager.in_template`

InteractiveShell.prompt_in2 [Unicode] Default: `' .\\D. : '`

Deprecated, use `PromptManager.in2_template`

InteractiveShell.prompt_out [Unicode] Default: `' Out [\\#] : '`

Deprecated, use `PromptManager.out_template`

InteractiveShell.prompts_pad_left [CBool] Default: `True`

Deprecated, use `PromptManager.justify`

InteractiveShell.quiet [CBool] Default: `False`

No description

InteractiveShell.readline_parse_and_bind [List] Default: `traitlets.Undefined`

No description

InteractiveShell.readline_remove_delims [Unicode] Default: `' -/~ '`

No description

InteractiveShell.readline_use [CBool] Default: `True`

No description

InteractiveShell.separate_in [SeparateUnicode] Default: `'\\n'`

No description

InteractiveShell.separate_out [SeparateUnicode] Default: `''`

No description

InteractiveShell.separate_out2 [SeparateUnicode] Default: `''`

No description

InteractiveShell.show_rewritten_input [CBool] Default: `True`

Show rewritten input, e.g. for autocall.

InteractiveShell.wildcards_case_sensitive [CBool] Default: `True`

No description

InteractiveShell.xmode ['Context'|'Plain'|'Verbose'] Default: `'Context'`

No description

TerminalInteractiveShell.autoedit_syntax [CBool] Default: `False`

auto editing of files with syntax errors.

TerminalInteractiveShell.confirm_exit [CBool] Default: `True`

Set to confirm when you try to exit IPython with an EOF (Control-D in Unix, Control-Z/Enter in Windows). By typing 'exit' or 'quit', you can force a direct exit without any confirmation.

TerminalInteractiveShell.editor [Unicode] Default: `'vi'`

Set the editor used by IPython (default to \$EDITOR/vi/notepad).

TerminalInteractiveShell.pager [Unicode] Default: `'less'`

The shell program to be used for paging.

TerminalInteractiveShell.screen_length [Int] Default: `0`

Number of lines of your screen, used to control printing of very long strings. Strings longer than this number of lines will be sent through a pager instead of directly printed. The default value for this is 0, which means IPython will auto-detect your screen size every time it needs to print certain potentially long strings (this doesn't change the behavior of the 'print' keyword, it's only triggered internally). If for some reason this isn't working well (it needs curses support), specify it yourself. Otherwise don't change the default.

TerminalInteractiveShell.term_title [CBool] Default: `False`

Enable auto setting the terminal title.

ZMQTerminalInteractiveShell.callable_image_handler : Any

Callable object called via 'callable' image handler with one argument, *data*, which is `msg["content"]["data"]` where *msg* is the message from iopub channel. For example, you can find base64 encoded PNG data as `data['image/png']`.

ZMQTerminalInteractiveShell.image_handler : 'PIL'|'stream'|'tempfile'|'callable'

Handler for image type output. This is useful, for example, when connecting to the kernel in which pylab inline backend is activated. There are four handlers defined. 'PIL': Use Python Imaging Library to popup image; 'stream': Use an external program to show the image. Image will be fed into the STDIN of the

program. You will need to configure *stream_image_handler*; ‘tempfile’: Use an external program to show the image. Image will be saved in a temporally file and the program is called with the temporally file. You will need to configure *tempfile_image_handler*; ‘callable’: You can set any Python callable which is called with the image data. You will need to configure *callable_image_handler*.

ZMQTerminalInteractiveShell.include_other_output [Bool] Default: `False`

Whether to include output from clients other than this one sharing the same kernel.

Outputs are not displayed until enter is pressed.

ZMQTerminalInteractiveShell.kernel_timeout [Float] Default: `60`

Timeout for giving up on a kernel (in seconds).

On first connect and restart, the console tests whether the kernel is running and responsive by sending `kernel_info_requests`. This sets the timeout in seconds for how long the kernel can take before being presumed dead.

ZMQTerminalInteractiveShell.mime_preference [List] Default: `traitlets.Undefined`

Preferred object representation MIME type in order. First matched MIME type will be used.

ZMQTerminalInteractiveShell.other_output_prefix [Unicode] Default: `'[remote] '`

Prefix to add to outputs coming from clients other than this one.

Only relevant if `include_other_output` is `True`.

ZMQTerminalInteractiveShell.stream_image_handler [List] Default: `traitlets.Undefined`

Command to invoke an image viewer program when you are using ‘stream’ image handler. This option is a list of string where the first element is the command itself and reminders are the options for the command. Raw image data is given as `STDIN` to the program.

ZMQTerminalInteractiveShell.tempfile_image_handler [List] Default: `traitlets.Undefined`

Command to invoke an image viewer program when you are using ‘tempfile’ image handler. This option is a list of string where the first element is the command itself and reminders are the options for the command. You can use `{file}` and `{format}` in the string to represent the location of the generated image file and image format.

KernelManager.autorestart [Bool] Default: `False`

Should we autorestart the kernel if it dies.

KernelManager.kernel_cmd [List] Default: `traitlets.Undefined`

DEPRECATED: Use `kernel_name` instead.

The Popen Command to launch the kernel. Override this if you have a custom kernel. If `kernel_cmd` is specified in a configuration file, Jupyter does not pass any arguments to the kernel, because it cannot make any assumptions about the arguments that the kernel understands. In particular, this means that the kernel does not receive the option `-debug` if it given on the Jupyter command line.

Session.buffer_threshold [Int] Default: `1024`

Threshold (in bytes) beyond which an object’s buffer should be extracted to avoid pickling.

Session.copy_threshold [Int] Default: `65536`

Threshold (in bytes) beyond which a buffer should be sent without copying.

Session.debug [Bool] Default: `False`

Debug output in the Session

Session.digest_history_size [Int] Default: 65536

The maximum number of digests to remember.

The digest history will be culled when it exceeds this value.

Session.item_threshold [Int] Default: 64

The maximum number of items for a container to be introspected for custom serialization. Containers larger than this are pickled outright.

Session.key [CBytes] Default: b''

execution key, for signing messages.

Session.keyfile [Unicode] Default: ''

path to file containing execution key.

Session.metadata [Dict] Default: `traitlets.Undefined`

Metadata dictionary, which serves as the default top-level metadata dict for each message.

Session.packer [DottedObjectName] Default: 'json'

The name of the packer for serializing messages. Should be one of 'json', 'pickle', or an import name for a custom callable serializer.

Session.session [CUnicode] Default: ''

The UUID identifying this session.

Session.signature_scheme [Unicode] Default: 'hmac-sha256'

The digest scheme used to construct the message signatures. Must have the form 'hmac-HASH'.

Session.unpacker [DottedObjectName] Default: 'json'

The name of the unpacker for unserializing messages. Only used with custom functions for *packer*.

Session.username [Unicode] Default: 'docs'

Username for the Session. Default is your system username.